Hitesh Kumar and Dr. Chandrashekhar Bhardwaj (June 2022). Dr. Bhimrao Ambedkar and Contemporaries conditions of india
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डॉ० भीमराव अम्बेडकर एवं ledkyhu Hkkjr dh ifjfLFkfr;k¡

fgrs'k dqekj] 'kks/k Nk=]
¼bfrgkl foHkkx½
ejB dkfyt] ejB
चौ० चरण सिंह विश्वविद्यालय, मेरठ

डॉ० चन्द्रशेखर भारद्वाज
,lksf,V izksQslj]
¼bfrgkl foHkkx½
ejB dkfyt] ejB
चौ० चरण सिंह विश्वविद्यालय, मेरठ

'kks/k lkj

ifjfLFkfr;k¡ ,d izdkj ls 0;fDr ds thou ij cgqr T;knk izHkko Mkyrh gSA ifjfLFkfr;k¡ ls gh thou dh fn'kk cnyrh gS] vkSj 0;fDr dk vkxs c<+us dk jkLrk fn[kkrh gS] vkSj ifjfLFkfr;k¡ gh 0;fDr dks vkxs dN djus dh izsj.kk nsrh gSA[1]
0;fDr dk tUe mlds o'k dh ckr ugha gSA mlds iSnk gksrs gh tkfr] o'k और धर्म उससे जुड़ जाते हैं। डॉ० भीमराव अम्बेडकर का जन्म भी एक अस्पृश्य ifjokj esa gqvk ftlds mls lekt; 'kks"k.k dk f'kdkj gksuk iM+kA
cht 'kCn@eq[; 'kCn& डॉ० भीमराव अम्बेडकर, परिस्थितियाँ, भारतीय lekt] vNwr] tkfr!

izLrkouk&

MkW0 Hkhejko vEcsMdj dk ?kjsyw uke egkj tkfr dk Fkk egkj tkfr fgUnw lekt dh vNwr ekuh xbZ vusd tkfr;ksa esa ls ,d FkhA vusd nfyr tkfr;ksa ls feydj cuk gqvk ;g lEi.kZ lekt vLi`';; ekuk tkrk Fkk ftlds Nwus Hkh tkus euk FkkA blls vNwr lekt dh mls le; tul[;k Ng djksM+ jgh gksxhA vFkkZr fgUnw lekt dk gj ,d ikpoka fgLLkk pkgs og iq:"k gks ;k L=h ;k lrku] muls vNwr ekuk tkrk FkkA[2]

Hkkjr ds fofHkUu {ks=ksa esa dN yksx mUgsa cfg"Ñr] vNwr ;k vfr'kwnz dgrs Fks] rks dN mUgsa vR;t] vo.kZ uke ls iqdkjrs FksA vLi`';rk dh Hk;dj :f<+okfnrk ls mudk thou 'kkfir ,oa dyfdr cu x;k FkkA lo.kZ fgUnw dRrs] fcYyh] xk; vkfn ikyrw tkuojksa dks Nrs Fks ijUrq vLi`'; dks Nuk iki ekurs FksA vLi`';ksa dh ijNkbZ rd vifo= ekuh tkrh FkhA vxj mudk dN 'kCn fgUnqvksa dks lqukbZ iM+] rks os mUgsa eugl ekurs FksA lp ;g Fkk fd tkfr Hksn dh Åap&uhp&n'kd lh<+h ds fupys dneksa ij vfHk'kIr thou fcrkus okys ukbZ vkSj /kksch Hkh egkj&ekrax dks vifo= ekurs FksA[3]

lo.kZ fgUnqvksa dh fun;rk vkSj vNwr tkfr esa tUe ysus dh otg ls vius rFkk vius vNwr lekt dk thou gh cu x;k FkkA vPNh ljdkjh ukSdfj;k¡] bTtren /ka/ks ;k ifyl foHkkx esa mUgsa izos'k ugha feyrk FkkA blds foijhr jkLrs >kMuk] 'kkSpky; lkQ djuk] tkuoj ekjuk] eqnksZ dk [kky mrkjuk] ckal dh phtsa cukdj cpuk vkfn dke mUgsa foo'k gksdj djus iMrs FksA iV ikyu ds fy, mUgsa ;g dke djus iMrs FksA mUgsa ls tks yksx] dN ek=k esa HkkX;'kkyh Fks] mUgsa lo.kZ fgUnqvksa ds [ksrksa esa cgqr de osru

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ij jktkuk th rkMdj dke djuk iMrk FkkA ; ykx nkl d :i e [kr e [kir Fk] ; gh Fk mudh vkthfodk d lk/kuA vui<] fucy vkj fu/ku tlh bl vukFk tkfr dh nn'kk ;gh FkhA mudh thou&p;k vud idkj d vfyf[kr fdUr vuYyf/kr vkj vud Øj cU/kuk l dldj ck/kh xb Fkh] mudk jgu&lgu dlk gk] o'kHk"kk dlh gk] mudk vkgkj&fogkj dlk gk] o fdu /kkrvk d cruk dk bLreky dj] fdUk /kkrvk d toj igu&bu ij Hkh ikcUnh FkhA

vLi';k dk xko d ckgj jkxnk;h dM[kku ij mudh ux&/kMx >kifM;k e cMh ef'dy l viuk thou&;kiu djuk iMrk FkkA tl&rl ?kVuk rd vkj yTtk j{k.kkFk vko';d QV phFkMk l Hkh mudh fL=;k ofpr FkhA cPpk d fy, rk fIQ iVdjk dk gh lkt FkkA 'kjhj ij iVdj] ekFk ij ,d&nk xMjh dk eMklk] gkFk e ykBh] d/k ij dEcy vkj dej e yxkVh&,lk i:"kk dk igukok FkkA vNrk dh ;g fnup;k vrhr Hkkjr dh ekuk ;knxkj gh FkhA[4]

/kkfed] 'kf{kd] vkfFkd] lkLÑfrd vkj 0;kolkf;d jkd d dkj.k ;g lekt ijh rjg l bUlkfu;r l ofpr gvk FkkA og fgUn lekt dk ,d ?kVd gku ij Hkh dM[kku e vNr d :i e ink gkrk Fkk] dM [kku e gh /ky Qkdr thou&;kiu djrk Fkk] nfjnrk vkj Hk[kejh e ik.k R;kx nrk FkkA[5]

डॉ० भीमराव अम्बेडकर का जब जन्म हुआ उस समय भारत ब्रिटिश शासन के अधीन था। bl 'kklu d vUrxr Lo'kklu dh dkb LkLFkk, u FkhA Hkkjr e bl le; ykdr= vkfne voLFkk e FkkA bl le; n'k e Lo'kklu dh lLFkkvk dk furkUr vHkko FkkA[6]

Hkkjr e jk"Vh;rk dh Hkkouk dk Hkyh Hkkfr fodkl ugh gvk FkkA n'k e jk"Vh; ,drk dh Hkkouk dk Hkh dkb Li"V vk/kkj ugh FkkA mPp ox d if'peh f'k{kk ikIr dN ykxk dh jktuhfrd xfrfof/k;k l Hkkjr d tulk/kkj.k dk dN yuk&nuk ugh FkkA n'k e dkb jktuhfrd pruk o tkx:drk ugh FkhA

Hkkjrh;k dh n'k d i'kklu pyku d dk; e dkb Hkkxhnkjh o luokb u FkhA xke ipk;rk tlh Lo'kklu dh lLFkk, vxt gder }kjk Uk"V dj nh xb Fkh] rFkk fcfV'k 'kklu 0;oLFkk e tu&ifrfu/k;k dh lnL;rk okyh lLFkkvk dh dkb lÙkk u FkhA turk }kjk fuokfpr ifrfuf/k;k dk lnL;rk nu dh dkb 0;oLFkk u FkhA bl idkj bl le; rd fcfV'k 'kklu 0;oLFkk e tu&ifrfu/kkRed i.kkyh dk furkUr vHkko FkkA[7]

डॉ० भीमराव अम्बेडकर का समय वह समय था, जब उपनिवेशवाद भारत में पूर्ण रूप से py jgk FkkA ik'pkR; fo}kuk u ;g ifrikfnr djuk 'k: dj fn;k Fkk fd xkj ykx lc eu";k e mRÑ"V g vkj ,f'k;k RkFkk vÝhdk d fuokfl;k dk lH; cuku dk dk; b'oj }kjk mud lin fd;k x;k gA vr% ;g loFkk LoHkkfod o mfpr g fd ik'pkR; n'k ,f'k;k rFkk vÝhdk ij 'kklu djA ik'pkR; fo}kuk d bl eUr0; dk iHkko vxth f'k{kk ikIr Hkkjrh;k ij iMu yxk Fkk vkj mPp vxth f'k{kk ikIr Hkkjrh; vxtk d bl fon'kh 'kklu dk viu n'k d fy, u doy LoHkkfod o lefpr ekuu yx vfir ;g Hkh le>u yx Fk fd ;g 'kklu mud fy, oLrr% fgrdkjh gA[8]

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डॉ० भीमराव vEcMdj d le; Hkkjr dk yxHkx lEi.k&Hkkx lh/k vxth 'kklu d v/khu FkkA Hkkjr dk jktdk; fcfV'k lekV }kjk fu;Dr xouj tujy ,o xoujk }kjk pyk;k tkrk FkkA ml le; Hkkjrh; vxth iHkvk d fo:) mxyh rd u fgyk ldr FkA Hkkjrh;k e vkilh lg;kx o ,drk dk vHkko Hkh FkkA Hkkjrh;k e tkfr&ikfr T;knk Fkh o fgUn&efLyek e Hkh lg;kx dh Hkkouk ugh FkhA ejkB jktir&flD[k tkV vkfn fofo/k jktdyk d jktk fgUn /ke d vu;k;h Fk ij o viu dk ,d vuHko ugh djr FkA fnYyh] vo/k] cxky] gnjkckn vkfn d efLye ckn'kkg vkj uokc elyeku gkr g, Hkh jktuhfrd {k= e ,d nlj d lg;kxh ugh FkA[9]

Hkkjrh; lekt vud tkfr;k vkj mitkfr;k e cVk gvk FkkA bue l db&ckã.k vkj {kf=;&mPp ox d gku dk nkok djr Fk vkj vU; dk 'kn o.k vFkok mll Hkh fuEu vNr vFkok vRTk; ekur FkA Hkkjrh; lekt ,d idkj l pkj o.kk e foHkDr Fkk tk bl idkj l g ckã.k] {kf=;] o';] 'knA 0;fDr dh tkfr tUe ij vk/kkfjr Fkh vkj ,d tkfr dk 0;fDr nljh tkfr e lfEefyr ugh fd;k tkrk FkkA ckã.k o.k e ink 0;fDr dk lekt e lcl mPp LFkku ikIr FkkA {kf=; o.k e ink 0;fDr dk lekt e nljk LFkku ikIr FkkA o'; o.k e ink 0;fDr dk lekt e rhljk LFkku ikIr Fkk o lcl fupyk LFkku 'knk dk ikIr FkkA[10]

बचपन में डॉ० भीमराव vEcMdj dk lrkjk e jgr g, vLi';rk d igkjk dk lgu djuk iMk FkkA mud flj d cky dkVu d fy, dkb gTtke r;kj ugh gkrk FkkA blfy, mudh cMh cgu gh mudh gtker cuk;k djrh FkhA vdky d fnuk e jketh lcnkj dk xkjxko d ikl dke ij rukr fd;k x;k FkkA mud cPp lrkjk e jgr थे। एक बार डॉ० भीमराव अम्बेडकर अपने भाई और भांजो को साथ लेकर रेलगाड़ी से xkjxko igpA exj LV'ku l xko rd igpu d fy, mUg vkj mud lkfFk;k dk] vNr gku d dkj.k dkb xkMhoku viuh xkMh e y tku d fy, r;kj ugh gvkA vkf[kj ,d cyxkMh okyk eku x;k] exj cyxkMh Hkhe dk gkduh iMhA xkMhoku xkMh ij fojkteku vo'; Fkk yfdu vLi'; d fy, xkMh gkduk mldk viuh vku d f[kykQ yx jgk FkkA fdlh dk Hkh bu cPpk ij n;k ugh vk;h] mUg M< fnu fcuk ikuh d xtkjk djuk iMk] D;kfd vNr gku d dkj.k mUg fdlh Hkh d, l ikuh ihu dk ugh fey ldkA nlj fnu Hkhe vkj mUkd lkFkh Hk[k&I;kl v/kej l viu xr0; rd igpA[11]

mu fnuk xko l 'kgj e vkdj f'k{kk ikIr djuk vkj efVd dh ijh{kk ikl djuk vk'p; dh ckr FkhA blfy, Hkhejko dk efVd ¼gkbLdy½ dh ijh{kk e mÙkh.k gk tkuk Hkkjrh; vNrk d bfrgkl e ehy dk iRFkj cu x;k FkkA

vLi'; vFkkr vNr lekt u Hkhejko d ;'k dk ij.kk d :i e xg.k fd;kA egkjk"V d egku lektl/kkjd lhrkjke d'ko cky dh v/;{krk e Hkhejko dk lEekfur dju dk fu.k; fy;k x;kA d'ko cky egkn; dh v/;{krk e ,d Lokxr lekjkg e egku lR;'kk/kd x:oj Ñ".kjko vtu dyldj x:th u Hkhejko dh v/;u'khyrk o vYik; e ikIr egku miyfC/k dh i'kalk dh rFkk Lojfpr **c) pfj=** uked iLrd Hkhejko dk ijLdkj d :i e HkV dhA x:th u jkethjko ldiky l dgk fd Hkhejko dk mPp f'k{kk nuh pkfg,] bld fy, o cMknk egkjktk

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'kk; thjko xk;dokM l lgk;rk fnyok ldr gA bl ij jketh jko ldiky u Hkh dgk fd mUgku Hkhejko dk mPp f'k{kk fnyku dk fu'p; fd;k gvk g] bld fy, mUg pkg tk Hkh vkfFkd dfBukb;k >yuh iM] o viu mÌ'; l VI l eI ugh होगें'। 'बुद्ध चरित्र' पाकर डॉ० भीमराव अम्बेडकर बहुत खुश हुए। यह प्रथम पुस्तक है ftlu Hkhejko d eu ij xgjk iHkko Mkyk rFkk vkx ;gh iLrd mud /kekrj.k d Økfrdkjh dne dh ,d vk/kkjf'kyk cuhA

mu fnuk dh ipfyr ijEijk d vuIkj Hkhejko dk efVd dh ijh{kk ikI dju d io gh fookg c/ku e c/k tkuk iMkA rc mudh me ek= l=g o"k dh FkhA mudh iRuh dh me doy uk o"k dh gh FkhA

डॉ० भीमराव अम्बेडकर के जीवन में ऐसे कई प्रसंग आए जिनसे उन्हें अपमानित होना पड़ा rFkk dN ,I Hkh ilx vk, ftuI mUg mPp tkfr d ykxk l vPN 0;ogkj dh अनुभूति प्राप्त हुई। डॉ० भीमराव अम्बेडकर ने अपने संस्मj.k e dgk g %&

**ejk LoHkko cpiu l gh ftnnh gA vc ,lk g ;k ugh ;g e fuf'pr :i l ugh dg ldrk fdUr ykx vo'; dgr gkx fd ejk LoHkko vHkh Hkh ftnnh gA ;g ilx ej ckY;dky dk g rc e vxth dh nIjh d{kk e i<rk FkkA gekjh ikB'kkyk Irkjk d Ifud di e FkhA rc ge *iMI uked ,d f'k{kd i<kr FkA o e> ij cgr egjcku FkA o e> cgr pkgr FkA ej ftnnh LoHkko l IHkh ykx ifjfpr FkA ;fn e> fdIh dke dk dju l jkdk tkrk Fkk rk e tkuc>dj mIh dke dk fd;k djrk FkkA

,d ckj tkjnkj o"kk gbA Ldy tku dk le; gk pdk FkkA ej fe=k u dgk& *n[kk] Hkhek] ikuh tkjk l cjl jgk g] r ikuh e Ldy er tk] ugh rk Hkhx tk,xkA** eu mudh ckr ugh ekuhA ejk cMk Hkkb Nkrk ydj vk;k] eu dgk& *Nkrk ydj re Ldy tkvk] e vdyk gh Hkhxr g, Ldy tkÅxkA*

ej Hkkb u e> le>k;k yfdu eu mudh ,d ugh ekuhA Hkhxr g, e Ldy tk igpk f'k{kd u ejh gkyr n[kh vkj iNk *fcuk Nkrk fy,] re Ldy D;k vk, gk*

eu mÙkj fn;k] **Nkrk ,d gh g] ge nk Hkkb ,d Nkr e ugh vk ldr Fk] bIfy, e Hkhx x;kA**

f'k{kd u viu i= d lkFk e> viu ?kj Hkt kA ugku d fy, xe ikuh fey x;kA iguu d fy, yxkVh fey xbA yxkVh igu dj tc e Ldy igpk rk lHkh cPp e> n[k dj glu yxA e cgr yfTtr gvkA e jku yxkA rc l eu viu LOkHkko e ifjoru dj fy;kA vuko';d ftn djuh NkM nhA bl fu.k; l e fdruk lQy gvk g] ; ykxk dk e> Hkh crkuk pkfg,A

MkO Hkhejko vEcMdj dk i=or ie nu oky ,d vkj ckã.k f'k{kd FkA mudk miuke vkcMdj Fkk। डॉ० भीमराव अम्बेडकर का उपनाम 'आम्बावड़ेकर' था क्योंकि वे *vkcMo* xko d fuokIh FkA og nkikyh l ikp ehy dh njh ij FkkA mUg vkcMdj x:th ifrfnu nkigj dh NVVh e lCth&jkVh [kku d fy, fn;k djr FkA mUgku dgk& *Hkhejko] rEgkjk *vkEckoMdj* miuke ckyu e vViVk&lk yxrk gA ;fn e rEgkjk miuke *vkEckoMdj* d LFkku ij *vkEcMdj* j[k n rk dkb vkifÙk rk ugh gkxhA Hkhejko u bl iLrko dk LohÑfr inku dh vkj gkbLdy jftLVj e Hkhejko

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dk miuke ifjofrr gvkA *vkcMdj miuke l gh MkO Hkhejko vkEcMdj u bfrgkl jp MkykA lkFk gh vkEcMdj x: th dk uke Hkh vej gk x;kA

lUnHkZ

1- मून, वसंत : (अनुवादक): पांडे प्रशांत : डॉ० बाबासाहब आंबेडकर] jk"Vh; iLrd U;kl] Hkkjr] olr dt] ub fnYyh] vkBoh vkofÙk] 2017

2- dhj /kut; % ¼vuokn½% lo xtkuu % MkO ckckIkgc vkcMdj] ikI;yj idk'ku] ecb] rrh; lLdj.k] 2018

3- अम्बेडकर महेश : डॉ० भीमराव अम्बेडकर, डायमंड, बुक्स प्रा0लि0, नई दिल्ली, lLdj.k&2017

4- 'kgkj] ek0yk0 % MkO vfuy ufyuh % MkO ckckIkgc MkO vkcMdj dh l?k"k;k=k ,o ln'k] lE;d idk'ku] 32@3] Dyc jkM] if'peh ijh] ub fnYyh&63] ipe lLdj.k&2014

5- [kjekM] pk0Hk0 % MkO Hkhejko jketh vkcMdj] [k.M&2] ck)tu ipk;r lfefr ukuk fcfYMx] igyk e.kyk] ijy] ecb u012] 1958

6- ckyh ,y0vkj0 % MkO vEcMdj&dye dk deky] lEi.k okMe; dk lkj&Hkkx ,d] Hkhe if=dk ifCyd'ku] tky?kj ¼itkc½] nljk lLdj.k&2014

7- ckck lkgc vkcMdj jk;fVXt ,M Lihpl [kM&1 1979

8- edok.kk fd'kkj % MkO vkcMdj thou n'ku] iHkkr idk'ku] ub fnYYkh] lLdj.k&2019

9- xlrk 'kHke % thouh MkO Hkhejko vEcMdj] iHkkdj idk'ku] ub fnYyh] lLdj.k&2021

10- vkeoV xy % ¼vuokn½ MkO ijupn VMu % vkcMdj ic) Hkkjr dh vkj] ixbu thouh] ixbu cDl] ixbu jMe gkÅl] bfM;k] ik0fy0 xMxko] gfj;k.kk Hkkjr

11- महर्षि डॉ० संतोष कुमार : डॉ० भीमराव vEcMdj dk thou n'ku] vofUrdk cd] fnYYkh] lLdj.k&2014

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